

Ka 'liewlep ba la tip kum ka shyntur Kuratia ha Indonesia

Ha ki snem 1960 ter ter ka ri Indonesia ka la long kawe ka ri kaba dap da ka jingiaumsnam kaba jur bha, ha kaba ki bor synshar ki thrang ban ioh bat tang halade ia ka bor synshar, bad kane ka la jia da ka jingiaknieh bor ha ki para bor shipai kiba la ktah pat ia ka jingim a brieve ba lui lui, kumta la ju sin ruh ia kane ka ri kum ka shyntur ba shyrkhei jong ka Kuratia ne 'Crocodile.'

Ha ka nongbah jong ka Indonesia, ka Jakarta ka don kawe ka liewlep ha kaba ki brieve kane ka ri ki ju khot ka shyntur jong ka Kuratia, bad la ngeit ba mynshuwa ka la don ka jingiakhun bad kane ka mrad Kuratia ha kane ka jaka kaba wan na ki rud duriaw, ia ka Indonesia kaba rit tang kumba 37,000 mile la ker sawdong da ki duriaw bah kiba kyntup ia ka Indian bad Pacific Ocean.

Ha ka 30 tarik u Nailur jong u snem 1965 ka la don ka jingia pyniap bad ka jingiaumsnam kaba khraw bha ha kane ka ri kaba la neh da ki taiew . Bad ha kane ka sngi 6 ngut ki ophisar shipai ki la shah pyniap bad bret ha kane ka liewlep ha kiwe pat ki liang jong ki shipai bad ki samla, bad nangne ka la bud sa ia ka jingiapher jaidbriew kaba la khynniuh jubor ha ka ri, bad ka jingiap brieve ka la kot shaduh ka 10 hajar ngut bad kane ka la long ka jingiap kaba khraw hadien ka thma bah ba- ar.

Ha ka miet jong ka 30.9.1965 shi bynta bad ha ka long jong ki shipai ba la ialam da u Lt.Utug uba long u nongpahara ka lingsah u President ha la ka kti, bad kane ka bor synshar ka la mih

ka jingiakhun hapdeng ki bor shipai jong ka ri. Dei ha Jakarta ba ka Committee kaba heh duh jong ki shipai ka 'General Council ' ryngkat bad ki dkhot jong ka ha ka jingiatrei lang bad ki tnad syntiat na America ka CIA ka la thmu ban kem ia u Presidet Sukarno bad ban knieh noh sa ia ka bor synshar na ka kti jong u, bad kane ka jingiaknyad ka la neh hadu 5 tarik u Risaw kaba dei ruh ka sngi ki shipai ka 'Army Day.'

Shwa kane ka jingia ka la don ka jingiakhih kaba jur bha na ka liang ka jingthrang ban shimti ia ki bor synshar ha ka ri ha ka liang ki bor shipai bad ka seng Communist bad ha kane ka por u President Sukarno bad u don ruh ha ka jingshitom shadem kaba jur. Ki Seng Communist ki la daw ruh bun ki mat na ka sorkar u President, kum ha ka ban ailad ia ki shipai ban don bynta ha ka jinglong dkhot ha ka kam saii sima, ban pynbna bad pynbeit ia ki tarik ban pynlong elekshon bad ban ailad ia ki dkhot ka seng Communist ban don lang ha ki kam Myntri sorkar bad ha kane ka por u General Abdul Husim Nasashum ula bat ia ka kam u War Minister uba peit ia ki kam thma.

Hynrei dei ha ka 10.9.1965 ba u Utug ryngkat bad ki nongbud jong u ki la ieng pyrshah ia ki nongbud bad ki shipai kiba kyrshan ia u President ha kaba ki la leit ban thombor ia ka ieng jong ki 6 ngut ki General bad ki heh shipai, ha kaba ki la pyniap

bad bret ha kane ka liewlep, hynrei donbok ba u General Nasa shum bad u General Suharto uba long u Commander ka Reserve Force ki la lait thaw na kane ka jingiap ha kaba ki la ioh lad ban phetriere . Hynrei na ka



liang u President Sukarno u lah ban tehlakam da kaba ong ba kane ka kam ka long tang ki kam barit baria.

Katba ha ka step jong ka 1.10.1965 ka Radio na Jakarta ka la pynbna ba u President Sukarno u don ha ka jaka kaba paka bad hapoh ka jingpahara bad pyrkhong jong u Saharto bad u Nasashum bad dei ha ka 30.10.1965 ba ki la pynbna ba ki shipai kiba ieng pyrshah hapoh ka jingialam u Utug kim lah ban knieh ia ka jingsynshar bad dei ha kane ka khyllipmat ba u President Sukarno u lah ban tehlakam ia la ka jingsynshar, ia ka jingsynshar la aiti noh hapoh ki shipai jong u, ia kaba u General Nasashum u la long u President bad ia ka sorkar la bat da ka Military Council, bad ia u Utug ia kem ha ka ri la kheiñe be aiñ, bad ia ki dkhot jong ka la kem bad pyniap.

Ha ka snem kiba kham shuwa ka Indonesia kaba don tang 120 million ngut ki brieve

kaba long pat ka ri kaba hehdub ha ki thain South East Asia, kaba don bun ki jait niam kyntup naduh ki Buddhist, Hindu, Muslim, Khristan, Chinese Sudanese bad African. Ka la long ka ri kaba shah ter mraw ha ki sorkar dohlieh, bad ia ka jingsynshar la bat da ka Sorkar Holland ha ka spah snem kaba 17 bad bad dei ha ka 1922 la seng ia ka jingsynshar paidbah bad ka seng saii hima kaba la bat ia ka jingsynshar ka dei ka Indonesia National Party hapoh jong u Sukarno bad naduh u snem 1926 ki dkhot jongka seng Communist ka la ieng pyrshah ia ka Sorkar Indonesia bad ia ki shipai Holland, ha kaba bun ki dkhot ki la kylla langkniia bad kylla long ki martyr bad dei ha u snem 1945 ha ka thma Bah Bar ar ba ka Japan ka la lah ban pynher krad ia ki shipai Dutch bad synshar ia ka Indonesia, bad dei pat hadien ka jingshah ther bom, ka Japan ka la pyndem wait bad ka Indonesia ka la lait na kti jong ki nongwei bad ioh ia ka jinglailuid ba pura khlem ka jingiakhun.

Dei nangne ba u President Sukarno u la sdang ban pynsuh thied ia ka kam hima sima ha la ka ri, bad ki la mih bun ruh ki seng saii hima, naduh ka National Party bad ki Communist Party. Hynrei kham hadien ka jingsynshar u President Sukarno ka la duh ia ka bor bad kiwe kiwe ki seng saii hima ki la kham wan sha khmat bad u Sukarno u la pynbna da ka aiñ shipai ha ka ri ka Martial Law bad dei hangne ba ki seng Communist bad ki shipai ki la ngiah ia kane ka bor synshar ki la thmu ban shu knieh kynteth ia ka

jingsynshar ha la ki kti, bad dei na kane ka daw ka wanrah ia ka jingjia ba shyrkhei ha u Nailur jong u snem 1965.

Hadien ka Thma Bah ar ka America ka la long ka ri kaba iohi jingai na ka bynta ka bha ka miat, kumta ka la leit ban iasylok bad ki nongsynshar ka Indonesia ha kaba la ai ka jingiarap naduh ki shipai haduh ka pisa, bad dei nangne ba suki ka jingiasuh buit hapdeng ki bor ba napoh ri bad ki seng jong ka America kum ka CIA bad ka America the State Administration ban knieh ia ka bor synshar na kti u President Sukarno. Hynrei ka jinglailim u Nasashum bad u Suharto ha ka 30 tarik ka la long kumba ai ding ia u langiap.

Hadien ba u Nasashum u la ioh ia ka bor synshar hala ka kti haka 30.10.1965 baroh ki rukom treikam bad ki jingsynshar ki la kylla bak ly bak na ki kam ba u Sukarno u la leh , hynrei ha ka jingbym lah ban tehlakam ia ka aiñ hapoh ka ri, namar bun na ki dkhot jong ka seng Communist ki ju shah pyniap beii man ka por ym tang ia ki wat ia ki longieng longsem baroh, kumta kae ka la pynngiah wat ia ki paralok kiba iajan eh.

Kumta ka bor synshar jong u Nasashum ka la kut ha ka 13 tarik u Lber jong u snem 1966 , ha kaba u Sukarno u la bat ia ka bor synshar ha la ka kti. Shwa ia kane ha ka 7 tarik u Lber u la kem bad pyniap ia u Lt.Col. Utug ryngkat bad ia u Idyas uba long u Secretary-General jong ka seng Communist bad 7 ngut kiwe ki dkhot jong ka Politboro.

**GOVERNMENT OF MEGHALAYA
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT
General Administration Department (A),
Main Secretariat Building, Room no. 220(A), Shillong, Meghalaya - 793001
Ph. No. +91 7387408613 Email: meghalayagad@gmail.com**

Dated, Shillong the 14th February 2026

TENDER NOTIFICATION

General Administration Department, Government of Meghalaya, invites Expression of Interest from Individuals and other Legal Entities for: **"Purchase of land in Meghalaya for expanding the landbank of the Government of Meghalaya to facilitate state projects and initiatives"**. The EO documents shall be obtained from the website: gad.meghalaya.gov.in or from the General Administration Department (A), Main Secretariat Building, Room no. 220(A), Shillong, Meghalaya. The Bidding Schedule is as follows:

Sl no	Items	Description
1.	EOI Document	Release Date: 16 th February, 2026
2.	Last date of submission of Pre-bid Clarifications	16 th April, 2026 till 1100 hrs IST through email at: meghalayagad@gmail.com
3.	Last date and time for submission of Bids (Technical and Financial both in separate sealed covers) in Hard Copy	30 th April, 2026 at 1100 hrs IST through courier/speed post at General Administration Department (A), Main Secretariat Building, Room no. 220(A), Meghalaya, Shillong along with the original copy of the Bid Processing Fee of Rs. 1,000.
4.	Tender opening date, time and venue	Shall be intimated by issuance of Corrigendum on the website after the last date of submission of Bids.

**Sd/-
Commissioner to Government of Meghalaya,
General Administration Department**

MIPR No. 2826, Dt. 14/02/2026

**MEGHALAYA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
LOWER LACHUMIERE SHILLONG**

Dated Shillong, the 14th February, 2026.

NOTICE

This is for general information to all eligible candidates that the Personal Interview for the following post and date of interview is as mentioned below.

SL. NO.	NAME OF THE POST	DATE OF INTERVIEW
1.	DRAUGHTSMAN GRADE-II/SURVEYOR GRADE-II UNDER THE DIRECTORATE OF SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION (APRIL 2025)	24TH AND 25TH FEBRUARY, 2026.

Eligible Candidates can download Call Letters for the interview of the above mentioned post from the office website (www.mpsc.meghalaya.gov.in).

**Sd/-
Secretary
Meghalaya Public Service Commission
Shillong.**

MIPR No. 2823, Dt. 14/02/2026

Kumno u brieve u shem ia ka haw haw lyngba ki kor jingstad

U Robert Goddard u nongshem ia u rocket katba u dang shah shon dur bad u rocket ka juk stad mynta. U brieve borabor u shait kwah ban tip ia ka jinglong jong ka haw haw. Kumba 1825 snem mynshuwa ka kut ha ka kyrteng ka True Histories kaba long ruh ka jingmutdur ba nyngkong eh ba la thoh da u nong Greek Lucian. Kane ka kot ha ka jingshisha ka dap tang da ki jingthok jingshukor naduh ba sdang haduh ba kut kaba pynpaw ia ka jingmih ne jing ia bym biang jong ka sorkar ha kito ki por. Ka jingleit sha u bnai bad sha ka sngi ki dei tang ki khana kai bad ki bym don ei ei ruh em.

Hadien katto katne spah snem ei ei kam don kano kano ruh ka jingthoh shaphang ka haw haw, watla ki brieve ki la sdang ban pyrkhath shaphang ka jingphylla jong ka pyrthei ha u bnai bad ki khlor. U Nicolaus Copernicus uba long u nongpeit ia ka haw haw (Astonomer) jong ka ri Poland, u la pynshisha na ki jingpule jong u ba ka sngi ka don hapdeng ba la ker tawiar da ki met bneng u Galileo Astronomer jongka Italy u la shem ia ka telescope ha u snem 1610 bad u la ialeh katba lah ban peit kham bniah sha haw haw. U la iohi ia ka madan jong u bnai ha ka bym pat ju iohi da mano mano ruh.

U Galileo uba leh shibun ki jingwad shaphang u bnai bad kiwe kiwe de ki met bneng. Hynrei sniew bok ki paralok jong u hi ki len ia kane ka jingshem ba kongsan eh jong u. Hynrei don tang katto katne ki brieve kiba stad ki kheiñ kor ia kane ka jingshem jong u bad naduh kane ka por ki stad saian ki sa sdang ban leh katba lah ban leit sha haw haw.

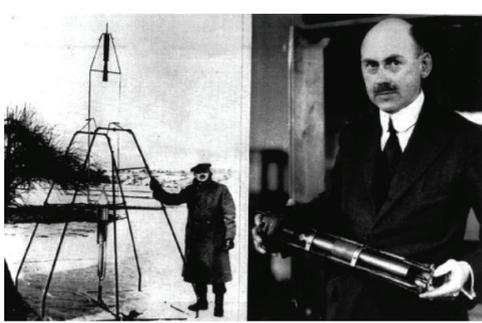
Ha u snem 1638 u nongthok kot Khristan na England uba kyrteng Wilkins u la thoh ia ka kot kaba dei leit sha haw haw bad u la ai saw tylli ki nuksa ban pyndep ia ka Nyngkong ka mynsien jong kiba hok ka lah ban rah ia u brieve sha u bnai. Ba na ki katto katne ki sim ba heh bad khlain bor ki lah ban rah ia u brieve sha u bnai. Balei u brieve hi dalade u lah ban leit sha u bnai da kaba pynmih ia ki thapniang bad kaba saw, ka tiar kaba her ka lah ban rah ia u brieve sha u bnai.

Hadien, u Newton u la shem shibun ki jingshisha shaphang ka haw haw bad u la plie ia ka lynthi thymmai da kiba pynmih ia ki aiñ jong u, kaba nyngkong u ong ba ka dei ka 'law of motion'. U la pynshisha ruh ba katba ngi dang leit jing na kane ka pyrthei kata ruh ka bor tan jong ka ka nang duna. U Newton u la kdew ba baroh ki kynja met ha katei ka haw haw naduh ki khlor haduh ki kynja barit ki ia tan iwei ia iwei pat. Kane ka jingiatan ka bym lah ban iohi ki khot ka gravitation. Kane ka law of gravitation jong u Newton ka la ai ia ka jingshisha kaba khraw ia ka jingleit sha haw haw tang namar jong kane ka 'law' kaba la lah shisha ban ai ia ka Escape Velocity jong ka lieng haw haw na ka bor tan jong kane ka pyrthei. Ki lai tylli ki 'law of motion' jong u Newton ruh ki la lap shibun na ka bynta ka jingleit sha haw haw.

Kumba 475 snem mynshuwa, u nong China uba kyrteng u Wan-Hu u la shem ia ki rocket ding (Fire rockets) U la teh ia ki 47 tylli ki rocket ba la pyndap da ki explosive ne ki bom ha ka shuki ba long kum ka kali. U la tharai ba lyngba jong ki u lah ban leit sha haw haw. Hynrei haba la siat ia kita ki rocket ka la kynting ia u shajrong ryngkat bad ka jingbthei kaba khlain hynrei tang ha ka khyllipmat ba u la hap ha madan u la iap noh. Watla kane ka jingleh jong u Wan-Hu kam treikam, ki stad saian ki shem ba ka long kaba bha ban leit sha haw haw ryngkat bad ki kali ba la shma kyrpang na ka bynta kane. Ki nong China ki la shna ia ki rocket ban ialeh thma pyrshah ia k Mongul ha u snem 1232.

Ha u snem 1808 u William Congreave, uba dei u shipai ophisar jong ka British u la sdang shna ia ki rocket ban kit ruh ia ki gun powder. U la iahap ba lada shna ia kine ki jait rocket, ki lah ban pyndonkam ha ka por thma duriaw. Ia kine ki rocket la pyndonkam nyngkong eh ha ka por thma pyrshah ia ka America ha u snem 1812.

Ha u snem 1898, u saiantis jong ka Russia, u Konstanlin 'Tsolkovsky u la thoh ia ka kot ban leit wad bniah ia ka haw haw



da u rocket. Kane ka kot ka long kaba nyngkong eh ban pyniadei ha kaba nyngkong eh ia ka jingleit jong ka saian sha haw haw. Ha u snem 1920, ki stad saian jong ka America bad ka Germany ki la snoh lang ban pynmih ia ki rocket ban pyntreikam da ka liquid fuel. UTSolkovsky u la kdew ruh ha kaba nyngkong ban pyndonkam da kane hynrei ym don ba sngap.

U Robert Goddard jong ka America ruh u la pyndonkam da kane ka juh, hynrei ka liquid fuel ba la pyndonkam da u Robert ka dei ka gasoline kaba lah pjar na ka petrol. Ia ka gasoline la thang ha ka liquid oxygen. Ia kane ka Oxygen gas la pynkhriat ha kaba ka kylla sha ka um (liquid), bad la khot ka 'Lox'. U Goddard ha u snem 1926 u la pynher ia une u Liquid-fueled rocket hynrei um lah ban kiew jrong palat, bad ha u snem 1929 u la pynher biang da uba kham bha, bad une u rocket u lah ban her ha ka jingrong kaba 90 phut hynrei namar ka jingbym biang ha ka liang jong ka Mechanism u la hap noh shapoh khyndew. Bad u rocket uba khatdub eh ba la pynher na ka kynjang kaba palat ia ka shi mile na ka jingsted kaba 550 km. U Gaddard u la pyndonkam ruh ia kine ki rocket ha ka por thma. Ia ki rocket V-I bad T-II ba la shna da u Gaddard ha Germany ka long kum ka dak na ka bynta ki liengsuin haw haw ba mynta watla ia kine la pyndonkam ha ka por thma.

U German Engineer, Warner Van Braun uba la pynbit bha ha ki kam shna rocket u la mih na Germany hadien ka thma bha ba ar ban leit sha USA bad ha kane ka ri u la long khmat eh ban pynher ia u satellite Explorer I sha haw haw. Sa shisien pat hapoh ka jingialam jong u u la shna ia u Saturn Rocket, ha kaba u la lah ban kit ia u brieve sha u bnai. Ha ka 4 tarik Risaw, 1897, ka Soviet Union ka la pynher nyngkong eh ia u artificial satellite, Spunik -I sha haw haw. Kane ka khubor ka la pur sha kylleng ka pyrthei. Hadien ka USA ka la pynher ia u satellite jong ka uba kyrteng u 'Explorer-I' sha haw haw ha u Kyllalyngkot 31,1958.

Ka USSR hadien ka la pynher ia u satellite Spunik-I bad ia u Spunik -II, ha une u Spunik II ka la phah da ka ksew kyntethi kaba kyrteng ka Laika, bad ka la long ka jingim kaba nyngkong tam ban leit sha haw haw. Ka Laika ka la lah ban im ryngkat da ka jingiarap jong ki tiar-ba la pynkhreh.

Ha ka snem 20 tarik Naitung 1969 ka America ka la pynher ia ka liengsuin haw haw, Appolo-II ryngkat bad ki nong America, u Neil A.Armstrong bad u Edwin E.Aldrin, kiba long nyngkong eh ban iuh kjat ha u bnai. Lyngba kine ki satellite ngi la ioh shibun ki jingmyntoi kum ha ki khubor ai jingtip, kum ki radio, television bad telephone. Ki don ruh saw jait ki satellite kum (i) Observation (ii) Weather (iii) Communication bad (iv) Man-Made Guidance Satellite, uba lah ban ai jingtip shaphang kiwe pat ki met bneng bad ki khlor.

Weather satellite ne 'metsets' haba khot lyngkot u dei uba lah ban ai jingtip shaphang ki er'iong, jumai, ka lyer, u slap bad kiwe de ki satellite la leh na ka bynta ban wad jingtip shaphang kiwe de ki met bneng.

**Office Of the
SHILLONG MUNICIPAL BOARD**

Bishop Cotton Road, Shillong - 793001, Meghalaya
<http://smb.gov.in>

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email: smb-meg@nic.in

No. SMB/TVC/389/2025-26/179

Dated Shillong the 13th February 2026

NOTICE

The Sub-Committee constituted by the Provisional Town Vending Committee vide Notification No. SMB/UPA/NULM/TVC/ MPTVC/21/2025-26/32 dated Shillong the 11th August 2025, shall conduct the hearing on the claims, objections & other matters to the street vendors at Barik Point, Phannonglait Park, Red Cross Area on the 23rd February 2026 at 11:00 AM onwards, in the Conference Hall, Lumshyllong Building, Urban Affairs, Shillong. The Street Vendors whose names appear in the Annexure A are hereby directed to appear in person for hearing without fail.

All members are requested to kindly attend.

**Sd/-
Member Secretary
Provisional Town Vending Committee
& Addl. Deputy Commissioner,
East Khasi Hills.**

MIPR No. 2822, Dt. 14/02/2026

LIST OF STREET VENDORS TO BE APPEARING FOR HEARING ON THE 23/02/2026

SL NO.	NAME	PHONE NO	ADDRESS	SURVEY ID	VENDING ZONES	TRADING ITEMS	YEARS OF VENDING	IDENTITY PROOF (SHILLONG EPIC)	REMARKS
1	BANRAPLANG SHABONG	7005295478	UMLYNGKA		BARIK	FISH (MOBILE KIOSK)		YES	
2	DLAS RYNTATHIANG	9436330757	LUMJINGSUK, MAWSHBUIT.		BARIK	VEG (MOBILE KIOSK)		YES	
3	DIANGHUN LANGSTIEH	7005977140	MAWLAI SYLLAIKARIAH	914	BARIK	FRUITS		YES	
4	DANNY LANGSTIEH	7085086007	LABAN		BARIK POINT	MOBILE FAST FOOD			
5	BINOD CHETTRI	7085490734	LABAN		LADY HYDARI PARK				
6	MUBARAK HUSSIAN	8414805581	RILBONG		PINE MOUNT	JUICE STALL			
7	EVENCY LANGSTIEH	8798871657	MAWKHAN		BARIK POINT	PAN SHOP			
8	RITA MARIAN	8974303094	CIVIL HOSPITAL.		BARIK POINT	PAN SHOP			
9	MONIKA RAPSANG	8787309677	MAWLAI		RED CROSS				
10	VENOLDEEN KHARPHULI	9612089037			BARIK				
11	RISHI DAS				RED CROSS	GARMENTS			
12	BARBARISA WARJRI	8798180819	NONGMYNSONG		LADY HYDARI PARK	PAN SHOP	17	YES	
13	NOVIN MYLLIEMNGAP	6033041514	LUMSOHPHOH		LADY HYDARI PARK			YES	
14	DIBIKA MYLLIEMNGAP	7630831784	LUMSOHPHOH		LADY HYDARI PARK	PAN SHOP		YES	
15	CATHERINE WARJRI	8414806112	DHANKETI		LACHUMIERE	PAN SHOP		YES	
16	DONALD MYLLIEMNGAP	6033041514			LADY HYDARI PARK ROAD			YES	
17	BARBARISA WARJRI	8798180819			LADY HYDARI PARK ROAD			YES	
18	RIKNTI MARBANIANG	8837086231/9612530288	LOWER LUMPARING		OXFORD LABAN	FISH, VEG, CHICKEN		YES	
19	DORATHI KHONGRYMMAI	9774456292	NONGTHYMMAI		BARIK	PAN SHOP		YES	
20	DILISTIFULDA MAWLONG	6033009454	LOWER MAWPREM		LADY HYDARI PARK ROAD				
21	JANKI THAPA	8258042282			BARIK				
22	RITALIS THABAH	9383224532	LABAN RED CROSS		BARIK	FAST FOOD			NEW APPLICATO N
23	RAJA RAM SAH	9378182335	JHALUPARA		BARIK				
24	NIKOLASTIN LYNGDOH	8731960738			CIVIL				
25	WILLBASTAR SANGMA	8974651633							NEW APPLICATI ON
26	EGINA LYNGDOH	8118963332			RED CROSS				
27	VIRGINA PEINLANG	9612925511			CIVIL				
28	ARCHANA SUKLA BAIDYA	9612645575			CIVIL				
29	RENU ROY	9402195365			CIVIL				
30	RAHUL SUKLA BAIDYA	9863389081			CIVIL				